# Physics 8: Midterm Exam 

May 4, 2006
Version A

- Be sure to write your name at the top of each page
- Multiple Choice problems are worth 2.5 points each for a total of 50 points
- True/False problems are worth 2.5 points each for a total of 25 points
- Short Answer Problems total 30 points
- Show your reasoning, write formulas where appropriate (short answer)
- If you miss one part of the short answer, but need the number for the next part, make up a number and proceed


## Formula List:

- $F=m a$
- weight $=m g$, with $g \approx 10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- P.E. $=m g h$
- K.E. $=\frac{1}{2} m v^{2}$
- $W=F \cdot d$
- typical heat capacities range from about $1000-4000 \mathrm{~J} / \mathrm{kg} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- $P=\sigma A T^{4} ; \sigma=5.67 \times 10^{-8} \mathrm{~W} / \mathrm{m}^{2} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{K}^{4} ; T$ in Kelvin
- $T\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{K}\right)=\mathrm{T}\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)+273 ; \mathrm{T}\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)=\frac{5}{9}\left[\mathrm{~T}\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)-32\right]$
- $F_{\text {drag }}=\frac{1}{2} c_{D} \rho A v^{2}=0.65 A v^{2}$ in air; $A$ in $\mathrm{m}^{2}, v$ in m$/ \mathrm{s}$
- $F_{\text {elec }}=\frac{k q_{1} q_{2}}{r^{2}} ; k=9 \times 10^{9} ; q$ in Coulombs, $r$ in meters
- $f=\frac{1}{2 \pi} \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$
- $V=I R$
- $P=V I$


## Complex Units:

- Newtons: $\mathrm{N}=\mathrm{kg} \cdot \mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Joules: $\mathrm{J}=\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}=\mathrm{kg} \cdot \mathrm{m}^{2} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$
- Watts: $\mathrm{W}=\mathrm{J} / \mathrm{s}=\mathrm{kg} \cdot \mathrm{m}^{2} / \mathrm{s}^{3}$
- Volts: $\mathrm{V}=\mathrm{J} / \mathrm{C}$ ( C is Coulombs)
- Amperes: $\mathrm{A}=\mathrm{C} / \mathrm{s}$

